

TCEQ Interoffice Memorandum

To: Tony Walker
Director, TCEQ Region 4, Dallas/Fort Worth
Alyssa Taylor
Air Section Manager, TCEQ Region 4, Dallas/Fort Worth

From: Manuel Reyna *msr*
Toxicology Division, Office of the Executive Director

Date: December 18, 2012

Subject: Toxicological Evaluation of Results from an Ambient Air Sample for Volatile Organic Compounds Collected Upwind of Crosstex North Texas Gathering – Casto CS, and Downwind of Bridgeport Tank Trucks – Casto SWD (Latitude 33.15428, Longitude -97.25987) near Ponder, Denton County, Texas
Sample Collected on September 28, 2012, ACL 1210008 (Lab Sample 1210008-001)

Key Points

- Reported concentrations of target volatile organic compounds (VOCs) were either not detected or were detected below concentrations of short-term health and/or welfare concern.

Background

On September 28, 2012, a Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ) Region 4 air investigator collected a 30-minute canister sample upwind of Crosstex North Texas Gathering – Casto CS, and downwind of Bridgeport Tank Trucks – Casto SWD near Ponder, Denton County, Texas (Latitude 33.15428, Longitude -97.25987). The sample was collected as part of a follow-up investigation. The investigator experienced a very light chemical odor while sampling. Meteorological conditions measured at the site or nearest stationary ambient air monitoring site indicated that the ambient temperature was 80.5°F with a relative humidity of 58.3%, and winds were from the southwest (230°) at 2.7 to 3.4 miles per hour. The sampling site was the airshed upwind of Crosstex North Texas Gathering – Casto CS, and 301 to 500 feet downwind of Bridgeport Tank Trucks – Casto SWD. The nearest location where the public could have access was greater than 501 feet from possible emission sources (tanks/unloading tank trucks). The sample was sent to the TCEQ laboratory in Austin, Texas, and analyzed for a range of VOCs. The list of the target analytes that were evaluated in this review are provided in Attachment A. The VOC concentrations were reported in parts per billion by volume (ppb_v) (Attachment B and Table 1). Please note that the available canister technology and analysis method cannot capture and/or analyze for all chemicals.

Results and Evaluation

Reported VOC concentrations were compared to TCEQ short-term health- and/or welfare-based air monitoring comparison values (AMCVs) (Table 1). Short-term AMCVs are guidelines used to evaluate ambient concentrations of a chemical in air and to determine its potential to result in adverse health effects, adverse vegetative effects, or odors. Health-based AMCVs are set to provide a margin of safety, and are set well below levels at which adverse health effects are reported in the scientific literature. If a chemical concentration in ambient air is less than its comparison value, no adverse health effects are expected to occur. If a chemical concentration exceeds its comparison value it does not necessarily mean that adverse effects will occur, but rather that further evaluation is warranted.

All of the 84 VOCs were either not detected or were detected below their respective short-term AMCVs. Exposure to the reported concentrations of the 84 VOCs would not be expected to cause short-term adverse health effects, adverse vegetative effects, or odors.

Please call me at (512) 239-3444 if you have any questions regarding this evaluation.

Attachment A

List of Target Analytes for Canister Samples

ethane	4-methyl-1-pentene	t-1,3-dichloropropylene
ethylene	1,1-dichloroethane	1,1,2-trichloroethane
acetylene	cyclopentane	2,3,4-trimethylpentane
propane	2,3-dimethylbutane	toluene
propylene	2-methylpentane	2-methylheptane
dichlorodifluoromethane	3-methylpentane	3-methylheptane
methyl chloride	2-methyl-1-pentene + 1-hexene	1,2-dibromoethane
isobutane	n-hexane	n-octane
vinyl chloride	chloroform	tetrachloroethylene
1-butene	t-2-hexene	chlorobenzene
1,3-butadiene	c-2-hexene	ethylbenzene
n-butane	1,2-dichloroethane	m & p-xylene
t-2-butene	methylcyclopentane	styrene
bromomethane	2,4-dimethylpentane	1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane
c-2-butene	1,1,1-trichloroethane	o-xylene
3-methyl-1-butene	benzene	n-nonane
isopentane	carbon tetrachloride	isopropylbenzene
trichlorofluoromethane	cyclohexane	n-propylbenzene
1-pentene	2-methylhexane	m-ethyltoluene
n-pentane	2,3-dimethylpentane	p-ethyltoluene
isoprene	3-methylhexane	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene
t-2-pentene	1,2-dichloropropane	o-ethyltoluene
1,1-dichloroethylene	trichloroethylene	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene
c-2-pentene	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	n-decane
methylene chloride	2-chloropentane	1,2,3-trimethylbenzene
2-methyl-2-butene	n-heptane	m-diethylbenzene
2,2-dimethylbutane	c-1,3-dichloropropylene	p-diethylbenzene
cyclopentene	methylcyclohexane	n-undecane

11/6/2012

Texas Commission on Environmental Quality

Laboratory and Quality Assurance Section
P.O. Box 13087, MC-165
Austin, Texas 78711-3087
(512) 239-1716

Laboratory Analysis Results

Request Number: 1210008

Request Lead:

Region: T04

Date Received: 10/2/2012

Project(s): Barnett Shale

Facility(ies) Sampled	City	County	Facility Type
Bridgeport Tank Trucks	Ponder	Denton	

Sample(s) Received

Field ID Number: 00218-092812

Laboratory Sample Number: 1210008-001

Sampled by: Glendora Lopez

Sampling Site: Casto SWD facility

Date & Time Sampled: 09/28/12 11:05:00 Valid Sample: Yes

Comments: Canister 00218 was used to collect a 30-minute downwind sample using OFC-096.

The original report has already been issued. This report has been modified regarding the sampling site and wind direction information at the request of field personnel.

Requested Laboratory Procedure(s):

Analysis: AP001VOC

Determination of VOC Canisters by GC/MS Using Modified Method TO-15

Please note that this analytical technique is not capable of measuring all compounds which might have adverse health effects. For questions on the analytical procedures please contact the laboratory manager at (512) 239-1716. For an update on the health effects evaluation of these data, please contact the Toxicology Division at (512) 239-1795.

Analyst:

J.P. Loh

Date:

11/6/12

Laboratory Manager:

Cindy Marsh

Date:

11/6/12

Laboratory Analysis Results
Request Number: 1210008
Analysis Code: AP001VOC

Note: Results are reported in units of ppbv

Lab ID	1210008-001									
Field ID	00218-092812									
Canister ID	00218									
Compound	Conc.	SDL	SQL	Analysis Date	Flags**	Conc.	SDL	SQL	Analysis Date	Flags**
ethane	30	1.0	2.4	10/4/2012	T,D1					
ethylene	0.94	1.0	2.4	10/4/2012	J,T,D1					
acetylene	ND	1.0	2.4	10/4/2012	T,D1					
propene	9.2	1.0	2.4	10/4/2012	T,D1					
propylene	ND	1.0	2.4	10/4/2012	T,D1					
dichlorodifluoromethane	0.41	0.40	1.2	10/4/2012	L,D1					
methyl chloride	0.58	0.40	1.2	10/4/2012	L,D1					
isobutane	3.3	0.46	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
vinyl chloride	ND	0.34	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
1-butene	0.22	0.40	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
1,3-butadiene	ND	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
n-butane	4.3	0.40	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
i-2-butane	ND	0.36	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
bromomethane	0.01	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
c-2-butene	ND	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
3-methyl-1-butene	0.01	0.46	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
isopentane	4.3	0.54	4.8	10/4/2012	L,D1					
trichlorofluoromethane	0.24	0.58	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
1-pentene	ND	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
n-pentane	3.7	0.54	4.8	10/4/2012	L,D1					
isoprene	0.02	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
t-2-pentene	0.01	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	J,D1					
1,1-dichloroethylene	0.01	0.36	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
c-2-pentene	ND	0.50	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
methylene chloride	0.07	0.28	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
2-methyl-2-butene	0.01	0.46	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
2,2-dimethylbutane	0.37	0.42	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
cyclopentene	ND	0.40	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
4-methyl-1-pentene	ND	0.44	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
1,1-dichloroethane	ND	0.38	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
cyclopentane	0.15	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
2,3-dimethylbutane	0.34	0.56	2.4	10/4/2012	J,D1					
2-methylpentane	5.0	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
3-methylpentane	3.6	0.46	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
2-methyl-1-pentene + 1-hexene	0.02	0.40	4.8	10/4/2012	J,D1					
n-hexane	13	0.40	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
chloroform	ND	0.42	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
t-2-hexene	ND	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
c-2-hexene	ND	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
1,2-dichloroethane	0.04	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
methylcyclopentane	2.2	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	L,D1					
2,4-dimethylpentane	0.98	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	L,D1					
1,1,1-trichloroethane	0.01	0.52	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
benzene	2.6	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
carbon tetrachloride	0.09	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
cyclohexane	7.4	0.48	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
2-methylhexane	15	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
2,3-dimethylpentane	2.6	0.52	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					

Laboratory Analysis Results

Request Number: 1210008

Analysis Code: AP001VOC

Note: Results are reported in units of ppbv

Lab ID	1210008-001									
Compound	Conc.	SDL	SQL	Analysis Date	Flags**	Conc.	SDL	SQL	Analysis Date	Flags**
3-methylhexane	14	0.40	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
1,2-dichloropropane	ND	0.34	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
trichloroethylene	ND	0.58	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
2,2,4-trimethylpentane	ND	0.48	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
2-chloropentane	ND	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
n-heptane	36	2.0	9.6	10/5/2012	D2					
o-1,3-dichloropropylene	ND	0.40	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
methylcyclohexane	24	2.1	9.6	10/5/2012	D2					
1,3-dichloropropylene	ND	0.40	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
1,1,2-trichloroethane	ND	0.42	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
2,3,4-trimethylpentane	0.17	0.48	2.4	10/4/2012	J,D1					
toluene	18	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
2-methylheptane	19	1.6	9.6	10/5/2012	D2					
3-methylheptane	15	0.46	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
1,2-dibromoethane	0.03	0.40	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
n-octane	32	1.5	9.6	10/5/2012	D2					
tetrachloroethylene	0.03	0.48	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
chlorobenzene	ND	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
ethylbenzene	1.2	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	L,D1					
m & p-xylene	16	0.54	4.8	10/4/2012	D1					
styrene	ND	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane	0.01	0.40	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
o-xylene	2.6	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
n-nonane	10	0.44	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
isopropylbenzene	0.14	0.48	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
n-propylbenzene	0.23	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
m-ethyltoluene	0.71	0.22	1.2	10/4/2012	L,D1					
p-ethyltoluene	0.21	0.32	2.4	10/4/2012	J,D1					
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	1.1	0.50	2.4	10/4/2012	L,D1					
o-ethyltoluene	0.20	0.26	2.4	10/4/2012	J,D1					
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	1.2	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	D1					
n-decane	2.4	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	0.20	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
m-diethylbenzene	ND	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	D1					
p-diethylbenzene	0.18	0.54	1.2	10/4/2012	J,D1					
n-undecane	0.75	0.54	2.4	10/4/2012	L,D1					

Laboratory Analysis Results

Request Number: 1210008

Analysis Code: AP001VOC

Qualifier Notes:

ND - not detected
NQ - concentration can not be quantified due to possible interferences or coelutions.
SDL - Sample Detection Limit (Limit of Detection adjusted for dilutions).
SQL - Sample Quantitation Limit (Limit of Quantitation adjusted for dilution).
INV - Invalid.
J - Reported concentration is below SDL.
L - Reported concentration is at or above the SDL and is below the lower limit of quantitation.
E - Reported concentration exceeds the upper limit of instrument calibration.
M - Result modified from previous result.
T - Data was not confirmed by a confirmational analysis. Compound and/or results is tentatively identified.
F - Established acceptance criteria was not met due to factors outside the laboratory's control.
H - Not all associated hold time specifications were met. Data may be biased.
C - Sample received with a missing or broken custody seal.
R - Sample received with a missing or incomplete chain of custody.
I - Sample received without a legible unique identifier.
G - Sample received in an improper container.
U - Sample received with insufficient sample volume.
W - Sample received with insufficient preservation.

Quality control notes for AP001VOC samples.

D1-Sample concentration was calculated using a dilution factor of 4.
D2-Sample concentration was calculated using a dilution factor of 16.

TCEQ laboratory customer support may be reached at Cindy.Maresh@tceq.texas.gov

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Table 1. Comparison of Monitored Concentrations in Lab Sample 1210008-001 to TCEQ Short-Term AMCVs

Lab Sample ID	1210008-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb _v)	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb _v)	SQL (ppb _v)	Concentrations (ppb _v)	Flags	SDL (ppb _v)
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	380,000	1,700	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.52
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	7,300	10	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.4
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	Not Available	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.42
1,1-Dichloroethane	110,000	1,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.38
1,1-Dichloroethylene	Not Available	180	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.36
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	Not Available	250	1.2	0.2	J,D1	0.54
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	Not Available	250	1.2	1.2	D1	0.54
1,2-Dibromoethane	10,000	0.5	1.2	0.03	J,D1	0.4
1,2-Dichloroethane	6,000	40	1.2	0.04	J,D1	0.54
1,2-Dichloropropane	250	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.34
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	Not Available	250	2.4	1.1	L,D1	0.5
1,3-Butadiene	230	1,700	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
1-Butene	360	50,000	1.2	0.22	J,D1	0.4
1-Pentene	100	2,600	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	Not Available	750	1.2	ND	D1	0.48
2,2-Dimethylbutane (Neohexane)	Not Available	1,000	1.2	0.37	J,D1	0.42
2,3,4-Trimethylpentane	Not Available	750	2.4	0.17	J,D1	0.48
2,3-Dimethylbutane	Not Available	990	2.4	0.54	J,D1	0.56
2,3-Dimethylpentane	Not Available	850	1.2	2.6	D1	0.52
2,4-Dimethylpentane	290,000	850	2.4	0.98	L,D1	0.54
2-Chloropentane (as chloroethane)	Not Available	190	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
2-Methyl-1-Pentene +1-Hexene	20	500	4.8	0.02	J,D1	0.4
2-Methyl-2-Butene	250	500	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.46
2-Methylheptane	Not Available	750	9.6	19	D2	1.6

Lab Sample ID	1210008-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb _v)	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb _v)	SQL (ppb _v)	Concentrations (ppb _v)	Flags	SDL (ppb _v)
2-Methylhexane	Not Available	750	1.2	15	D1	0.54
2-Methylpentane (Isohexane)	83	1,000	1.2	5	D1	0.54
3-Methyl-1-Butene	250	8,000	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.46
3-Methylheptane	Not Available	750	2.4	15	D1	0.46
3-Methylhexane	Not Available	750	1.2	14	D1	0.4
3-Methylpentane	Not Available	1,000	1.2	3.6	D1	0.46
4-Methyl-1-Pentene (as hexene)	20	500	2.4	ND	D1	0.44
Acetylene	620,000	25,000	2.4	ND	T,D1	1
Benzene	2,700	180	1.2	2.6	D1	0.54
Bromomethane (methyl bromide)	21,000	30	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.54
c-1,3-Dichloropropylene	Not Available	10	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
c-2-Butene	2,100	15,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
c-2-Hexene	Not Available	500	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
c-2-Pentene	Not Available	2,600	2.4	ND	D1	0.5
Carbon Tetrachloride	97,000	20	1.2	0.09	J,D1	0.54
Chlorobenzene (phenyl chloride)	210	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
Chloroform (trichloromethane)	85,000	20	1.2	ND	D1	0.42
Cyclohexane	420	1,000	1.2	7.4	D1	0.48
Cyclopentane	Not Available	1,200	1.2	0.15	J,D1	0.54
Cyclopentene	Not Available	2,900	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
Dichlorodifluoromethane	Not Available	10,000	1.2	0.41	L,D1	0.4
Ethane	180,000	Simple Asphyxiant*	2.4	30	T,D1	1
Ethylbenzene	170	20,000	2.4	1.2	L,D1	0.54
Ethylene	270,000	500,000	2.4	0.94	J,T,D1	1
Isobutane	2,040	8,000	2.4	3.3	D1	0.46

Lab Sample ID	1210008-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb _v)	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb _v)	SQL (ppb _v)	Concentrations (ppb _v)	Flags	SDL (ppb _v)
Isopentane (2-methylbutane)	1,300	68,000	4.8	4.3	L,D1	0.54
Isoprene	5	20	1.2	0.02	J,D1	0.54
Isopropylbenzene (cumene)	100	500	1.2	0.14	J,D1	0.48
m & p-Xylene (as mixed isomers)	80	1,700	4.8	16	D1	0.54
m-Diethylbenzene	70	460	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
Methyl Chloride (chloromethane)	Not Available	500	1.2	0.58	L,D1	0.4
Methylcyclohexane	150	4,000	9.6	24	D2	2.1
Methylcyclopentane	1,700	750	2.4	2.2	L,D1	0.54
Methylene Chloride (dichloromethane)	160,000	3,500	1.2	0.07	J,D1	0.28
m-Ethyltoluene	18	250	1.2	0.71	L,D1	0.22
n-Butane	1,200,000	8,000	2.4	4.3	D1	0.4
n-Decane	620	1,750	2.4	2.4	D1	0.54
n-Heptane	670	850	9.6	36	D2	2
n-Hexane	1,500	1,800	2.4	13	D1	0.4
n-Nonane	2,200	2,000	1.2	10	D1	0.44
n-Octane	1,700	750	9.6	32	D2	1.5
n-Pentane	1,400	68,000	4.8	3.7	L,D1	0.54
n-Propylbenzene	3.8	250	1.2	0.23	J,D1	0.54
n-Undecane	Not Available	550	2.4	0.75	L,D1	0.54
o-Ethyltoluene	Not Available	250	2.4	0.2	J,D1	0.26
o-Xylene	380	1,700	2.4	2.6	D1	0.54
p-Diethylbenzene	0.39	460	1.2	0.18	J,D1	0.54
p-Ethyltoluene	8.3	250	2.4	0.21	J,D1	0.32
Propane	1,500,000	Simple Asphyxiant*	2.4	9.2	T,D1	1
Propylene	13,000	Simple Asphyxiant*	2.4	ND	T,D1	1

Lab Sample ID	1210008-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb _v)	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb _v)	SQL (ppb _v)	Concentrations (ppb _v)	Flags	SDL (ppb _v)
Styrene	25	5,100	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
t-1,3-Dichloropropylene	Not Available	10	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
t-2-Butene	2,100	15,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.36
t-2-Hexene	Not Available	500	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
t-2-Pentene	Not Available	2,600	2.4	0.01	J,D1	0.54
Tetrachloroethylene	770	1,000	1.2	0.03	J,D1	0.48
Toluene	170	4,000	1.2	18	D1	0.54
Trichloroethylene	3,900	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.58
Trichlorofluoromethane	5,000	10,000	1.2	0.24	J,D1	0.58
Vinyl Chloride	Not Available	26,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.34

*A simple asphyxiant displaces air, lowering the partial pressure of oxygen and causing hypoxia at sufficiently high concentrations.

ppb_v - Parts per billion by volume.

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NQ - Concentration cannot be quantified.

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E - Reported concentration exceeds the upper limit of instrument calibration.

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T - Data was not confirmed by a confirmational analysis. Data is tentatively identified.

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Tony Walker et al.
December 18, 2012
Page 12 of 14

I – Sample received without a legible unique identifier.

G – Sample received in an improper container.

U – Sample received with insufficient sample volume.

W – Sample received with insufficient preservation.

D1 - Sample concentration was calculated using a dilution factor of 4.

D2 – Sample concentration was calculated using a dilution factor of 16.

Table 2. TCEQ Long-Term Air Monitoring Comparison Values (AMCVs)

Please Note: The long-term AMCVs are provided for informational purposes only because it is scientifically inappropriate to compare short-term monitored values to the long-term AMCV.

Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb _v)	Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb _v)
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	940	Cyclopentane	120
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1	Cyclopentene	290
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	10	Dichlorodifluoromethane	1,000
1,1-Dichloroethane	100	Ethane	Simple Asphyxiant*
1,1-Dichloroethylene	86	Ethylbenzene	450
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	25	Ethylene**	5,300
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	25	Isobutane	800
1,2-Dibromoethane	0.05	Isopentane (2-methylbutane)	8,000
1,2-Dichloroethane	1	Isoprene	2
1,2-Dichloropropane	10	Isopropylbenzene (cumene)	50
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	25	m & p-Xylene (as mixed isomers)	140
1,3-Butadiene	9.1	m-Diethylbenzene	46
1-Butene	Not Available	Methyl Chloride (chloromethane)	50
1-Pentene	Not Available	Methylcyclohexane	400
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	75	Methylcyclopentane	75
2,2-Dimethylbutane (Neohexane)	100	Methylene Chloride (dichloromethane)	100
2,3,4-Trimethylpentane	75	m-Ethyltoluene	25
2,3-Dimethylbutane	99	n-Butane	800
2,3-Dimethylpentane	85	n-Decane	175
2,4-Dimethylpentane	85	n-Heptane	85
2-Chloropentane (as chloroethane)	19	n-Hexane	190
2-Methyl-1-Pentene +1-Hexene	50	n-Nonane	200

Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb _v)	Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb _v)
2-Methyl-2-Butene	50	n-Octane	75
2-Methylheptane	75	n-Pentane	8,000
2-Methylhexane	75	n-Propylbenzene	25
2-Methylpentane (Isohexane)	100	n-Undecane	55
3-Methyl-1-Butene	800	o-Ethyltoluene	25
3-Methylheptane	75	o-Xylene	140
3-Methylhexane	75	p-Diethylbenzene	46
3-Methylpentane	100	p-Ethyltoluene	25
4-Methyl-1-Pentene (as hexene)	50	Propane	Simple Asphyxiant*
Acetylene	2,500	Propylene	Simple Asphyxiant*
Benzene	1.4	Styrene	110
Bromomethane (methyl bromide)	3	t-1,3-Dichloropropylene	1
c-1,3-Dichloropropylene	1	t-2-Butene	Not Available
c-2-Butene	Not Available	t-2-Hexene	50
c-2-Hexene	50	t-2-Pentene	Not Available
c-2-Pentene	Not Available	Tetrachloroethylene***	3.8
Carbon Tetrachloride	2	Toluene	1,100
Chlorobenzene (phenyl chloride)	10	Trichloroethylene	10
Chloroform (trichloromethane)	2	Trichlorofluoromethane	1,000
Cyclohexane	100	Vinyl Chloride	0.45

*A simple asphyxiant displaces air, lowering the partial pressure of oxygen and causing hypoxia at sufficiently high concentrations.

**Long-term vegetation AMCV for Ethylene is 30 ppb.

***Long-term vegetation AMCV for Tetrachloroethylene is 12 ppb.